

**FILED BY FAX**  
 ALAMEDA COUNTY  
 March 18, 2016  
 CLERK OF  
 THE SUPERIOR COURT  
 By Alicia Espinoza, Deputy  
 CASE NUMBER:  
**RG16808206**

1 WILLIAM F. WRAITH, SBN 185927  
 WRAITH LAW  
 2 24422 Avenida de la Carlota, Suite 400  
 Laguna Hills, CA 92653  
 3 Tel: (949) 452-1234  
 Fax: (949) 452-1102  
 4 Attorney for Plaintiff  
 5 ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC.

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 8 **SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA**  
 9 **COUNTY OF ALAMEDA**

10 ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER,  
 11 INC., a non-profit California corporation,  
 12 Plaintiff,  
 13 v.  
 14 HEALTHY HOME COMPANY, LLC;  
 EVOLV HEALTH, LLC and DOES 1-25,  
 15 Inclusive,  
 16 Defendant.

Case No.

**COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE  
 RELIEF AND CIVIL PENALTIES**

**[Health & Safety Code §25249.5, et seq.]**

**[UNLIMITED CIVIL CASE-AMOUNT  
 DEMANDED EXCEEDS \$25,000]**

17  
 18 Plaintiff Environmental Research Center, Inc. ("PLAINTIFF" or "ERC") brings this  
 19 action in the interests of the general public and, on information and belief, hereby alleges:

20 **INTRODUCTION**

21 1. This action seeks to remedy the continuing failure of Defendants HEALTHY  
 22 HOME COMPANY, LLC; EVOLV HEALTH, LLC, and DOES 1-25 (collectively referred to  
 23 as "DEFENDANTS") to warn consumers in California that they are being exposed to lead, a  
 24 substance known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other  
 25 reproductive harm. DEFENDANTS manufacture, package, distribute, market, and/or sell in  
 26 California the following products containing lead (collectively, the "PRODUCTS"):

1 1) Healthy Home Company Active Health Paks

2 2) Healthy Home Company Lean Health Paks

3 3) OneBodē Escalate

4 2. Lead (hereinafter, the "LISTED CHEMICAL") is a substance known to the  
5 State<sup>1</sup> of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm.

6 3. The use and/or handling of the PRODUCTS causes exposures to the LISTED  
7 CHEMICAL at levels requiring a "clear and reasonable warning" under California's Safe  
8 Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, Health & Safety Code ("H&S Code")  
9 §25249.5, *et seq.* (also known as "Proposition 65"). DEFENDANTS have failed to provide the  
10 health hazard warnings required by Proposition 65.

11 4. DEFENDANTS' past sales and continued manufacturing, packaging,  
12 distributing, marketing and/or sales of the PRODUCTS without the required health hazard  
13 warnings, cause individuals to be involuntarily and unwittingly exposed to levels of the  
14 LISTED CHEMICAL that violate Proposition 65.

15 5. PLAINTIFF seeks injunctive relief enjoining DEFENDANTS from the  
16 continued manufacturing, packaging, distributing, marketing and/or sales of the PRODUCTS  
17 in California without provision of clear and reasonable warnings regarding the risks of cancer,  
18 birth defects, and other reproductive harm posed by exposure to the LISTED CHEMICAL  
19 through the use and/or handling of the PRODUCTS. PLAINTIFF seeks an injunctive order  
20 compelling DEFENDANTS to bring its business practices into compliance with Proposition 65  
21 by providing a clear and reasonable warning to each individual who has been and who in the  
22 future may be exposed to the LISTED CHEMICAL from the use of the PRODUCTS.  
23 PLAINTIFF also seeks an order compelling DEFENDANTS to identify and locate each  
24 individual person who in the past has purchased the PRODUCTS, and to provide to each such

25  
26 \_\_\_\_\_  
<sup>1</sup> All statutory and regulatory references herein are to California law, unless otherwise specified.

1 purchaser a clear and reasonable warning that the use of the PRODUCTS will cause exposures  
2 to the LISTED CHEMICAL.

3 6. In addition to injunctive relief, PLAINTIFF seeks an assessment of civil  
4 penalties up to the maximum civil penalty of \$2,500 per day per exposure authorized by  
5 Proposition 65 to remedy DEFENDANTS' failure to provide clear and reasonable warnings  
6 regarding exposures to the LISTED CHEMICAL.

### 7 JURISDICTION AND VENUE

8 7. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to California Constitution  
9 Article VI, Section 10, which grants the Superior Court "original jurisdiction in all causes  
10 except those given by statute to other trial courts." The statute under which this action is  
11 brought does not specify any other basis for jurisdiction.

12 8. This Court has jurisdiction over DEFENDANTS because, based on information  
13 and belief, DEFENDANTS are businesses having sufficient minimum contacts with California,  
14 or otherwise intentionally availing themselves of the California market through the distribution  
15 and sale of the PRODUCTS in the State of California to render the exercise of jurisdiction over  
16 it by the California courts consistent with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

17 9. Venue in this action is proper in the Alameda Superior Court because  
18 DEFENDANTS have violated, continue to violate, and threaten to violate California law in the  
19 County of Alameda.

### 20 PARTIES

21 10. PLAINTIFF is a non-profit corporation organized under California's  
22 Corporation Law. ERC is dedicated to, among other causes, reducing the use and misuse of  
23 hazardous and toxic substances, consumer protection, worker safety, and corporate  
24 responsibility.

25 11. ERC is a person within the meaning of H&S Code §25118 and brings this  
26 enforcement action in the public interest pursuant to H&S Code §25249.7(d).

1           12. Defendant HEALTHY HOME COMPANY, LLC is a Florida and Delaware  
2 limited liability company which ERC alleges on information and belief is a person within the  
3 meaning of H&S Code §25249.11(a).

4           13. Defendant EVOLV HEALTH, LLC is a Texas and Delaware limited  
5 liability company which ERC alleges on information and belief is a person within the  
6 meaning of H&S Code §25249.11(a).

7           14. DEFENDANTS have manufactured, packaged, distributed, marketed, sold,  
8 and/or have otherwise been involved in the chain of commerce, and continue to manufacture,  
9 package, distribute, market, sell and/or otherwise be involved in the chain of commerce of the  
10 PRODUCTS for sale or use in California. Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that  
11 DEFENDANTS employs ten or more persons, and are “persons in the course of doing  
12 business” within the meaning of Proposition 65.

13           15. Defendants DOES 1-25 are named herein under fictitious names, as their true  
14 names and capacities are unknown to Plaintiff. ERC is informed and believes, and thereon  
15 alleges, that each of said DOES has manufactured, packaged, distributed, marketed, sold and/or  
16 has otherwise been involved in the chain of commerce of, and continues to manufacture,  
17 package, distribute, market, sell, and/or otherwise be involved in the chain of commerce of the  
18 PRODUCTS for sale or use in California, and/or is responsible, in some actionable manner, for  
19 the events and happenings referred to herein, either through its conduct or through the conduct  
20 of its agents, servants or employees, or in some other manner, causing the harms alleged  
21 herein. Plaintiff will seek leave to amend this Complaint to set forth the true names and  
22 capacities of DOES when ascertained.

23           16. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that each Defendant is in  
24 some manner responsible for the events set forth in this Complaint and proximately caused the  
25 injuries and damages to Plaintiff as alleged in this Complaint.

26 ///

## STATUTORY BACKGROUND

17. The People of the State of California have declared in Proposition 65 their right "[t]o be informed about exposures to chemicals that cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm." (Section 1(b) of Initiative Measure, Proposition 65).

18. To effect this goal, Proposition 65 requires that individuals be provided with a "clear and reasonable warning" before being exposed to substances listed by the State of California as causing cancer or reproductive toxicity. H&S Code §25249.6 states, in pertinent part:

No person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual....

19. "‘Knowingly’ refers only to knowledge of the fact that a discharge of, release of, or exposure to a chemical listed pursuant to Section 25249.8(a) of the Act is occurring. No knowledge that the discharge, release or exposure is unlawful is required." (27 California Code of Regulations ("CCR") § 25102(n).)

20. Proposition 65 provides that any "person who violates or threatens to violate" the statute may be enjoined in a court of competent jurisdiction. (H&S Code §25249.7). The phrase "threaten to violate" is defined to mean creating "a condition in which there is a substantial probability that a violation will occur" (H&S Code §25249.11(e)). Violators are liable for civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation of the Act. (H&S Code §25249.7.)

## FACTUAL BACKGROUND

21. On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed the chemical lead as a chemical known to cause reproductive toxicity. Lead became subject to the warning requirement one year later and was therefore subject to the "clear and reasonable" warning requirements of Proposition 65 beginning on February 27, 1988. (27 CCR § 25000, *et seq.*; H&S Code §25249.5, *et seq.*). Due to the high toxicity of lead, the maximum allowable dose level for lead is 0.5 ug/day (micrograms a day) for reproductive toxicity. (27 CCR

1 § 25805(b).)

2 22. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed the chemicals lead  
3 and lead compounds as chemicals known to cause cancer. Lead and lead compounds became  
4 subject to the warning requirement one year later and were therefore subject to the “clear and  
5 reasonable” warning requirements of Proposition 65 beginning on October 1, 1993 (27 CCR §  
6 25000, *et seq.*; H&S Code §25249.6 *et seq.*). Due to the carcinogenicity of lead, the no  
7 significant risk level for lead is 15 ug/day (micrograms a day). (27 CCR § 25705(b)(1).)

8 23. On December 16, 2015, PLAINTIFF sent a 60-Day Notice of Proposition 65  
9 (“Notice”) violations to the requisite public enforcement agencies, and to DEFENDANTS.  
10 The Notice was issued pursuant to, and in compliance with, the requirements of H&S Code  
11 §25249.7(d) and the statute's implementing regulations regarding the notice of the violations to  
12 be given to certain public enforcement agencies and to the violators. A true and correct copy  
13 of the 60-Day Notice is attached hereto as **Exhibit A** and incorporated by reference. The  
14 Notice was issued as follows:

- 15 a. DEFENDANTS and the California Attorney General were provided copies  
16 of the Notices of Violations, along with a Certificate of Merit by the  
17 attorney for the noticing party stating that there is a reasonable and  
18 meritorious cause for this action. The requisite county district attorneys and  
19 city attorneys were provided copies of the Notices of Violations and  
20 Certificates of Merit.
- 21 b. DEFENDANTS were provided with the Notices of Violations, a copy of a  
22 document entitled “The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of  
23 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary,” which is also known as Appendix A to  
24 Title 27 of CCR § 25903.
- 25 c. The California Attorney General was provided, with the Notices of  
26 Violations, additional factual information sufficient to establish a basis for

1 the Certificates of Merit, including the identity of the persons consulted  
2 with and relied on by the certifier, and the facts, studies, or other data  
3 reviewed by those persons, pursuant to H&S Code §§25249.7(d)(1) and  
4 25249.7(h)(2).

5 24. At least 60-days have elapsed since PLAINTIFF sent the NOTICE to  
6 DEFENDANTS. The appropriate public enforcement agencies have failed to commence and  
7 diligently prosecute a cause of action under H&S Code §25249.5, *et seq.* against  
8 DEFENDANTS based on the allegations herein.

9 25. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and based on such information and  
10 belief, alleges the PRODUCTS have been marketed, distributed, and/or sold to  
11 individuals in California allegedly been sold by DEFENDANTS for use in California  
12 without the requisite clear and reasonable warnings before, on, and after December 16,  
13 2012. The PRODUCTS continue to be distributed and sold in California without the  
14 requisite warning information.

15 26. As a proximate result of acts by DEFENDANTS, as persons in the course of  
16 doing business within the meaning of H&S Code §25249.11(b), individuals throughout the  
17 State of California, including in the County of Alameda, have been exposed to lead without  
18 clear and reasonable warnings. The individuals subject to exposures to lead include normal and  
19 foreseeable users of the PRODUCTS, as well as all other persons exposed to the PRODUCTS.

20 27. At all times relevant to this action, DEFENDANTS have knowingly and  
21 intentionally exposed the users and/or handlers of the PRODUCTS to lead without first giving  
22 clear and reasonable warnings to such individuals.

23 28. Individuals using or handling the PRODUCTS are exposed to lead in excess of  
24 the “maximum allowable daily” and “no significant risk” levels determined by the State of  
25 California, as applicable.

26 29. At all times relevant to this action, each Defendant has, in the course of doing

1 business, failed to provide individuals using and/or handling the PRODUCTS with a clear and  
2 reasonable warning that the PRODUCTS exposure individuals to lead.

3 30. The PRODUCTS continue to be marketed, distributed, and/or sold in California  
4 without the requisite clear and reasonable warnings.

5  
6 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

7 **(Injunctive Relief for Violations of Health and Safety Code § 25249.5, *et seq.* concerning  
8 the PRODUCTS described in the December 16, 2015, Prop. 65 Notice)**

9 **Against DEFENDANTS**

10 31. PLAINTIFF re-alleges and incorporates by reference each and every  
11 preceding allegation and paragraph as though fully set forth in this cause of action.

12 32. By committing the acts alleged in this Complaint, DEFENDANTS, at all times  
13 relevant to this action, and continuing through the present, have violated H&S Code §25249.6  
14 by, in the course of doing business, knowingly and intentionally exposing individuals who use  
15 or handle the PRODUCTS set forth in the Notice to the LISTED CHEMICAL, without first  
16 providing a clear and reasonable warning to such individuals pursuant to H&S Code §§  
17 25249.6 and 25249.11(f).

18 33. By the above-described acts, DEFENDANTS have violated H&S Code §  
19 25249.6 and is therefore subject to an injunction ordering DEFENDANTS to stop violating  
20 Proposition 65, to provide warnings to all present and future customers, and to provide  
21 warnings to DEFENDANTS' past customers who purchased or used the PRODUCTS without  
22 receiving a clear and reasonable warning.'

23 34. An action for injunctive relief under Proposition 65 is specifically authorized by  
24 Health & Safety Code §25249.7(a).

25 35. Continuing commission by DEFENDANTS of the acts alleged above will  
26 irreparably harm the citizens of the State of California, for which harm they have no plain,  
speedy, or adequate remedy at law.

36. Wherefore, PLAINTIFF prays for judgment against DEFENDANTS, as set forth



1 hereafter.

2 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**  
3 **(Civil Penalties for Violations of Health and Safety Code § 25249.5, et seq.**  
4 **concerning the PRODUCTS described in PLAINTIFF's NOTICE)**  
5 **Against DEFENDANTS**

6 36. PLAINTIFF re-alleges and incorporates by reference each and every preceding  
7 allegation and paragraph as though fully set forth in this cause of action.

8 37. By committing the acts alleged in this Complaint, DEFENDANTS at all times  
9 relevant to this action, and continuing through the present, have violated H&S Code §25249.6  
10 by, in the course of doing business, knowingly and intentionally exposing individuals who use  
11 or handle the PRODUCTS set forth in the Notice to the LISTED CHEMICAL, without first  
12 providing a clear and reasonable warning to such individuals pursuant to H&S Code §§  
13 25249.6 and 25249.11(f).

14 38. By the above-described acts, DEFENDANTS are liable, pursuant to H&S Code  
15 §25249.7(b), for a civil penalty of \$2,500 per day per violation for each unlawful exposure to  
16 the LISTED CHEMICAL from the PRODUCTS.

17 39. Wherefore, PLAINTIFF prays for judgment against DEFENDANTS, as set  
18 forth hereafter.

19 **THE NEED FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

20 40. PLAINTIFF re-alleges and incorporates by this reference each and every  
21 preceding allegation and paragraph as though fully set forth in this cause of action.

22 41. By committing the acts alleged in this Complaint, DEFENDANTS have caused  
23 irreparable harm for which there is no plain, speedy or adequate remedy at law. In the absence  
24 of equitable relief, DEFENDANTS will continue to create a substantial risk of irreparable  
25 injury by continuing to cause consumers to be involuntarily and unwittingly exposed to the  
26 LISTED CHEMICAL through the use and/or handling of the PRODUCTS.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Wherefore, PLAINTIFF accordingly prays for the following relief:

A. A preliminary and permanent injunction, pursuant to H&S Code §25249.7(b), enjoining DEFENDANTS, their agents, employees, assigns and all persons acting in concert or participating with DEFENDANTS, from distributing or selling the PRODUCTS in California without first providing a clear and reasonable warning, within the meaning of Proposition 65, that the users and/or handlers of the PRODUCTS are exposed to the LISTED CHEMICAL;

B. an injunctive order, pursuant to H&S Code §25249.7(b), compelling DEFENDANTS to identify and locate each individual who has purchased the PRODUCTS since August 28, 2012, and to provide a warning to such person that the use of the PRODUCTS will expose the user to chemicals known to birth defects and other reproductive harm;

C. An assessment of civil penalties pursuant to Health & Safety Code §25249.7(b), against DEFENDANTS in the amount of \$2,500 per day for each violation of Proposition 65;

D. An award to PLAINTIFF of its reasonable attorney's fees and costs pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5 or the substantial benefit theory;

E. An award of costs of suit herein; and

F. Such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Dated: March 18, 2016

WRAITH LAW



By: \_\_\_\_\_  
WILLIAM F. WRAITH  
Attorney for Plaintiff Environmental  
Research Center

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# EXHIBIT A

**WRAITH LAW**

24422 AVENIDA DE LA CARLOTA  
SUITE 400  
LAGUNA HILLS, CA 92653  
Tel (949) 452-1234  
Fax (949) 452-1102

December 16, 2015

**NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS OF  
CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.5 ET SEQ.  
(PROPOSITION 65)**

Dear Alleged Violators and the Appropriate Public Enforcement Agencies:

I represent Environmental Research Center, Inc. ("ERC"), 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400, San Diego, CA 92108; Tel. (619) 500-3090. ERC's Executive Director is Chris Heptinstall. ERC is a California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by bringing about a reduction in the use and misuse of hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees, and encouraging corporate responsibility.

ERC has identified violations of California's Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), which is codified at California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*, with respect to the products identified below. These violations have occurred and continue to occur because the alleged Violators identified below failed to provide required clear and reasonable warnings with these products. This letter serves as a notice of these violations to the alleged Violators and the appropriate public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to Section 25249.7(d) of the statute, ERC intends to file a private enforcement action in the public interest 60 days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

**General Information about Proposition 65.** A copy of a summary of Proposition 65, prepared by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, is attached with the copy of this letter served to the alleged Violators identified below.

**Alleged Violators.** The names of the companies covered by this notice that violated Proposition 65 (hereinafter the "Violators") are:

**Healthy Home Company, LLC  
Evolv Health, LLC**

**Consumer Products and Listed Chemical.** The products that are the subject of this notice and the chemical in those products identified as exceeding allowable levels are:

- 1. Healthy Home Company Active Health Paks - Lead**
- 2. Healthy Home Company Lean Health Paks - Lead**
- 3. OneBodē Escalate - Lead**

On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed lead as a chemical known

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*  
December 16, 2015  
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to cause developmental toxicity, and male and female reproductive toxicity. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed lead and lead compounds as chemicals known to cause cancer.

It should be noted that ERC may continue to investigate other products that may reveal further violations and result in subsequent notices of violations.

**Route of Exposure.** The consumer exposures that are the subject of this notice result from the purchase, acquisition, handling and recommended use of these products. Consequently, the primary route of exposure to this chemical has been and continues to be through ingestion, but may have also occurred and may continue to occur through inhalation and/or dermal contact.

**Approximate Time Period of Violations.** Ongoing violations have occurred every day since at least December 16, 2012, as well as every day since the products were introduced into the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until this known toxic chemical is either removed from or reduced to allowable levels in the products. Proposition 65 requires that a clear and reasonable warning be provided prior to exposure to the identified chemical. The method of warning should be a warning that appears on the product label. The Violators violated Proposition 65 because they failed to provide persons handling and/or using these products with appropriate warnings that they are being exposed to this chemical.

Consistent with the public interest goals of Proposition 65 and a desire to have these ongoing violations of California law quickly rectified, ERC is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter that includes an enforceable written agreement by the Violators to: (1) reformulate the identified products so as to eliminate further exposures to the identified chemical, or provide appropriate warnings on the labels of these products; (2) pay an appropriate civil penalty; and (3) provide clear and reasonable warnings compliant with Proposition 65 to all persons located in California who purchased the above products in the last three years. Such a resolution will prevent further unwarned consumer exposures to the identified chemical, as well as an expensive and time consuming litigation.

ERC has retained me as legal counsel in connection with this matter. **Please direct all communications regarding this Notice of Violations to my attention at the law office address and telephone number indicated on the letterhead.**

Sincerely,



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William F. Wraith

Attachments

Certificate of Merit  
Certificate of Service  
OEHHA Summary (to Healthy Home Company, LLC, Evolv Health, LLC and their  
Registered Agents for Service of Process only)  
Additional Supporting Information for Certificate of Merit (to AG only)

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*  
December 16, 2015  
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**CERTIFICATE OF MERIT**

**Re: Environmental Research Center, Inc.'s Notice of Proposition 65 Violations by  
Healthy Home Company, LLC and Evolv Health, LLC**

I, William F. Wraith, declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached 60-day notice in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notice violated California Health & Safety Code Section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.

2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.

3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who have reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of the notice.

4. Based on the information obtained through those consultants, and on other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged Violators will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.

5. Along with the copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General is attached additional factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in California Health & Safety Code §25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: December 16, 2015



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William F. Wraith

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

December 16, 2015

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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States, over the age of 18 years of age, and am not a party to the within entitled action. My business address is 306 Joy Street, Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia 30742. I am a resident or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. The envelope or package was placed in the mail at Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.

On December 16, 2015, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; “THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY”** on the following parties by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to the party listed below and depositing it at a U.S. Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by Certified Mail:

Current President or CEO  
Healthy Home Company, LLC  
1200 Plantation Island Drive  
Suite 230  
St. Augustine, FL 32080

Corporate Creations Network  
(Registered Agent for Healthy Home  
Company, LLC)  
8275 South Eastern Avenue, Suite 200  
Las Vegas, NV 89123

Current President or CEO  
Healthy Home Company, LLC  
2128 Boll Street  
Dallas, TX 75204

Corporation Service Company  
(Registered Agent for Evolv Health, LLC)  
2711 Centerville Road, Suite 400  
Wilmington, DE 19808

Current President or CEO  
Healthy Home Company, LLC  
11255 Distribution Avenue E, Suite 6  
Jacksonville, FL 32256

Brent Hicks  
Registered Agent for Evolv Health, LLC)  
13455 Noel Road, Suite 2300  
Dallas, TX 75240

Current President or CEO  
Evolv Health, LLC  
13455 Noel Road, Suite 2300  
Dallas, TX 75240

Current President or CEO  
Evolv Health, LLC  
5001 Spring Valley Road, Suite 500W  
Dallas, TX 75244

On December 16, 2015, I verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; ADDITIONAL SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF MERIT AS REQUIRED BY CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.7(d)(1)** were served on the following party when a true and correct copy thereof was uploaded on the California Attorney General’s website, which can be accessed at <https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/add-60-day-notice> :

Office of the California Attorney General  
Prop 65 Enforcement Reporting  
1515 Clay Street, Suite 2000  
Oakland, CA 94612-0550

On December 16, 2015, I verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** were served on the following parties when a true and correct copy thereof was sent via electronic mail to the parties listed below:

Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

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Stacey Grassini, Deputy District Attorney  
900 Ward Street  
Martinez, CA 94553  
sgrassini@contracostada.org

Yen Dang, Supervising Deputy District Attorney  
70 W Hedding St  
San Jose, CA 95110  
EPU@da.sccgov.org

Michelle Latimer, Program Coordinator  
220 S. Lassen Street  
Susanville, CA 96130  
mlatimer@co.lassen.ca.us

Stephan R. Passalacqua, District Attorney  
600 Administration Dr  
Sonoma, CA 95403  
jbarnes@sonoma-county.org

Gary Lieberstein, District Attorney  
931 Parkway Mall  
Napa, CA 94559  
CEPD@countyofnapa.org

Phillip J. Cline, District Attorney  
221 S Mooney Blvd  
Visalia, CA 95370  
Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us

Paul E. Zellerbach, District Attorney  
3072 Orange Street  
Riverside, CA 92501  
Prop65@rivcoda.org

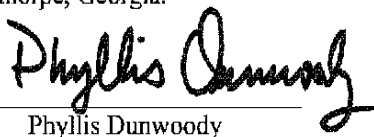
Gregory D. Totten, District Attorney  
800 S Victoria Ave  
Ventura, CA 93009  
daspecialops@ventura.org

Gregory Alker, Assistant District Attorney  
732 Brannan Street  
San Francisco, CA 94103  
gregory.alker@sfgov.org

Jeff W. Reisig, District Attorney  
301 Second Street  
Woodland, CA 95695  
cfepd@yolocounty.org

On December 16, 2015, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** on each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto, and depositing it at a U.S. Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by Priority Mail.

Executed on December 16, 2015, in Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.



Phyllis Dunwoody



Notice of Violations of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

December 16, 2015

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Service List

District Attorney, Alameda County 1225 Fallon Street, Suite 900 Oakland, CA 94612	District Attorney, Lake County 255 N. Forbes Street Lakeport, CA 95453	District Attorney, San Benito County 419 Fourth Street, 2nd Floor Hollister, CA 95023	District Attorney, Trinity County Post Office Box 310 Weaverville, CA 96093
District Attorney, Alpine County P.O. Box 248 Markleeville, CA 96120	District Attorney, Los Angeles County 210 West Temple Street, Suite 18000 Los Angeles, CA 90012	District Attorney, San Bernardino County 316 N. Mountain View Avenue San Bernardino, CA 92415-0004	District Attorney, Tuolumne County 423 N. Washington Street Sonora, CA 95370
District Attorney, Amador County 708 Court Street Jackson, CA 95642	District Attorney, Madera County 209 West Yosemite Avenue Madera, CA 93637	District Attorney, San Diego County 330 West Broadway, Suite 1300 San Diego, CA 92101	District Attorney, Yuba County 215 Fifth Street, Suite 152 Marysville, CA 95901
District Attorney, Butte County 25 County Center Drive, Suite 245 Oroville, CA 95965	District Attorney, Marin County 3501 Civic Center Drive, Room 130 San Rafael, CA 94903	District Attorney, San Joaquin County 222 E. Weber Ave. Rm. 202 Stockton, CA 95202	Los Angeles City Attorney's Office City Hall East 200 N. Main Street, Suite 800 Los Angeles, CA 90012
District Attorney, Calaveras County 891 Mountain Ranch Road San Andreas, CA 95249	District Attorney, Mariposa County Post Office Box 730 Mariposa, CA 95338	District Attorney, San Luis Obispo County 1035 Palm St, Room 450 San Luis Obispo, CA 93408	San Diego City Attorney's Office 1200 3rd Avenue, Ste 1620 San Diego, CA 92101
District Attorney, Colusa County 346 Fifth Street Suite 101 Colusa, CA 95932	District Attorney, Mendocino County Post Office Box 1000 Ukiah, CA 95482	District Attorney, San Mateo County 400 County Ctr., 3rd Floor Redwood City, CA 94063	San Francisco, City Attorney City Hall, Room 234 1 Dr Carlton B Goodlett PL San Francisco, CA 94102
District Attorney, Del Norte County 450 H Street, Room 171 Crescent City, CA 95531	District Attorney, Merced County 550 W. Main Street Merced, CA 95340	District Attorney, Santa Barbara County 1112 Santa Barbara Street Santa Barbara, CA 93101	San Jose City Attorney's Office 200 East Santa Clara Street, 16th Floor San Jose, CA 95113
District Attorney, El Dorado County 515 Main Street Placerville, CA 95667	District Attorney, Modoc County 204 S Court Street, Room 202 Alturas, CA 96101-4020	District Attorney, Santa Cruz County 701 Ocean Street, Room 200 Santa Cruz, CA 95060	
District Attorney, Fresno County 2220 Tulare Street, Suite 1000 Fresno, CA 93721	District Attorney, Mono County Post Office Box 617 Bridgeport, CA 93517	District Attorney, Shasta County 1355 West Street Redding, CA 96001	
District Attorney, Glenn County Post Office Box 430 Willows, CA 95988	District Attorney, Monterey County Post Office Box 1131 Salinas, CA 93902	District Attorney, Sierra County PO Box 457 Downieville, CA 95936	
District Attorney, Humboldt County 825 5th Street 4th Floor Eureka, CA 95501	District Attorney, Nevada County 201 Commercial Street Nevada City, CA 95959	District Attorney, Siskiyou County Post Office Box 986 Yreka, CA 96097	
District Attorney, Imperial County 940 West Main Street, Ste 102 El Centro, CA 92243	District Attorney, Orange County 401 West Civic Center Drive Santa Ana, CA 92701	District Attorney, Solano County 675 Texas Street, Ste 4500 Fairfield, CA 94533	
District Attorney, Inyo County 230 W. Line Street Bishop, CA 93514	District Attorney, Placer County 10810 Justice Center Drive, Ste 240 Roseville, CA 95678	District Attorney, Stanislaus County 832 12th Street, Ste 300 Modesto, CA 95354	
District Attorney, Kern County 1215 Truxtun Avenue Bakersfield, CA 93301	District Attorney, Plumas County 520 Main Street, Room 404 Quincy, CA 95971	District Attorney, Sutter County 446 Second Street Yuba City, CA 95991	
District Attorney, Kings County 1400 West Lacey Boulevard Hanford, CA 93230	District Attorney, Sacramento County 901 "G" Street Sacramento, CA 95814	District Attorney, Tehama County Post Office Box 519 Red Bluff, CA 96080	

## 27 CCR Appendix A

**Appendix A**

OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT  
CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986  
(PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA), the lead agency for the implementation of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (commonly known as “Proposition 65”). A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide authoritative guidance on the meaning or application of the law. Please refer to the statute and OEHHA's implementing regulations (see citations below) for further information.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BASIS FOR THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE NOTICE RELATED TO YOUR BUSINESS, CONTACT THE PERSON IDENTIFIED ON THE NOTICE.

The text of Proposition 65 (Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13) is available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65law72003.html>. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, sections 25102 through 27001.<sup>1</sup> These implementing regulations are available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65Regs.html>.

***WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?***

***The “Proposition 65 List.”*** Under Proposition 65, the lead agency (OEHHA) publishes a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive toxicity. Chemicals are placed on the Proposition 65 list if they are known to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm, such as damage to female or male reproductive systems or to the developing fetus. This list must be updated at least once a year. The current Proposition 65 list of chemicals is available on the OEHHA website at:

[http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65\\_list/Newlist.html](http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65_list/Newlist.html).

Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under Proposition 65. Businesses that produce, use, release or otherwise engage in activities involving listed chemicals must comply with the following:

***Clear and reasonable warnings.*** A business is required to warn a person before “knowingly and intentionally” exposing that person to a listed chemical unless an exemption applies. The warning given must be “clear and

reasonable.” This means that the warning must: (1) clearly say that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed to that chemical. Some exposures are exempt from the warning requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

***Prohibition from discharges into drinking water.*** A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Some discharges are exempt from this requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

#### ***DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?***

Yes. You should consult the current version of the statute and regulations (<http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>) to determine all applicable exemptions, the most common of which are the following:

***Grace Periods.*** Proposition 65 warning requirements do not apply until 12 months after the chemical has been listed. The Proposition 65 discharge prohibition does not apply to a discharge or release of a chemical that takes place less than 20 months after the listing of the chemical.

***Governmental agencies and public water utilities.*** All agencies of the federal, state or local government, as well as entities operating public water systems, are exempt.

***Businesses with nine or fewer employees.*** Neither the warning requirement nor the discharge prohibition applies to a business that employs a total of nine or fewer employees. This includes all employees, not just those present in California.

***Exposures that pose no significant risk of cancer.*** For chemicals that are listed under Proposition 65 as known to the State to cause cancer, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure occurs at a level that poses “no significant risk.” This means that the exposure is calculated to result in not more than one excess case of cancer in 100,000 individuals exposed over a 70-year lifetime. The Proposition 65 regulations identify specific “No Significant Risk Levels” (NSRLs) for many listed carcinogens. Exposures below these levels are exempt from the warning requirement. See OEHHA's website at:

<http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of NSRLs, and Section 25701 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

***Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question.*** For chemicals known to the State to cause reproductive toxicity, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the “no observable effect level” divided by 1,000. This number is known as the Maximum Allowable Dose Level (MADL). See OEHHA's website at:

<http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of MADLs, and Section 25801 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

***Exposures to Naturally Occurring Chemicals in Food.*** Certain exposures to chemicals that naturally occur in foods (i.e., that do not result from any known human activity, including activity by someone other than the person causing the exposure) are exempt from the warning requirements of the law. If the chemical is a contaminant<sup>2</sup> it must be reduced to the lowest level feasible. Regulations explaining this exemption can be found in Section 25501.

***Discharges that do not result in a “significant amount” of the listed chemical entering any source of drinking water.*** The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a “significant amount” of the listed chemical has not, does not, or will not pass into or probably pass into a source of drinking water, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A “significant amount” means any detectable amount, except an amount that would meet the “no significant risk” level for chemicals that cause cancer or that is 1,000 times below the “no observable effect” level for chemicals that cause reproductive toxicity, if an individual were exposed to that amount in drinking water.

#### ***HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?***

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys. Lawsuits may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. The notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in Section 25903 of Title 27 and sections 3100-3103 of Title 11. A private party may not pursue an independent enforcement action under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an enforcement action within sixty days of the notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court to stop committing the violation.

A private party may not file an enforcement action based on certain exposures if the alleged violator meets specific conditions. For the following types of exposures, the Act provides an opportunity for the business to correct the alleged violation:

- An exposure to alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the extent onsite consumption is permitted by law;
- An exposure to a Proposition 65 listed chemical in a food or beverage prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises that is primarily intended for immediate consumption on- or off- premises. This only applies if the chemical was not intentionally added to the food, and was formed by cooking or similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or beverage palatable or to avoid microbiological contamination;

- An exposure to environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employees) on premises owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any location on the premises;
- An exposure to listed chemicals in engine exhaust, to the extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily intended for parking non-commercial vehicles.

If a private party alleges that a violation occurred based on one of the exposures described above, the private party must first provide the alleged violator a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form.

A private party may not file an action against the alleged violator for these exposures, or recover in a settlement any payment in lieu of penalties any reimbursement for costs and attorney's fees, if the notice was served on or after October 5, 2013, and the alleged violator has done *all* of the following within 14 days of being served notice:

- Corrected the alleged violation;
- Agreed to pay a civil penalty of \$5B500 (subject to change as noted below) to the private party within 30 days; and
- Notified the private party serving the notice in writing that the violation has been corrected.

The written notification to the private-party must include a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form completed by the alleged violator as directed in the notice. On April 1, 2019, and every five years thereafter, the dollar amount of the civil penalty will be adjusted by the Judicial Council based on the change in the annual California Consumer Price Index. The Judicial Council will publish the dollar amount of the adjusted civil penalty at each five-year interval, together with the date of the next scheduled adjustment.

An alleged violator may satisfy these conditions only one time for a violation arising from the same exposure in the same facility or on the same premises. The satisfaction of these conditions does not prevent the Attorney General, a district attorney, a city attorney of a city of greater than 750,000 population, or any full-time city prosecutor with the consent of the district attorney, from filing an enforcement action against an alleged violator. The amount of any civil penalty for a violation shall be reduced to reflect any payment made by the alleged violator for the same alleged violation to a private-party.

A copy of the notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form is included with this notice and can be downloaded from OEHHHA's website at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/p65law72003.html>.

The notice is reproduced here:

Page 1

Date: December 16, 2015

Name of Noticing Party or attorney for Noticing Party: Environmental Research Center, Inc.

Address: 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400, San Diego, CA 92108

Phone number: 619-500-3090

## **SPECIAL COMPLIANCE PROCEDURE**

### **PROOF OF COMPLIANCE**

You are receiving this form because the Noticing Party listed above has alleged that you are violating California Health and Safety Code §25249.6 (Prop. 65).

**The Noticing Party may not bring any legal proceedings against you for the alleged violation checked below if:**

- 1. You have actually taken the corrective steps that you have certified in this form**
- 2. The Noticing Party has received this form at the address shown above, accurately completed by you, postmarked within 14 days of your receiving this notice**
- 3. The Noticing Party receives the required \$500 penalty payment from you at the address shown above postmarked within 30 days of your receiving this notice.**
- 4. This is the first time you have submitted a Proof of Compliance for a violation arising from the same exposure in the same facility on the same premises.**

### **PART 1: TO BE COMPLETED BY THE NOTICING PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR THE NOTICING PARTY**

The alleged violation is for an exposure to: (check one)

Alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the extent on-site consumption is permitted by law.

A chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity in a food or beverage prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises for immediate consumption on or off premises to the extent: (1) the chemical was not intentionally added; and (2) the chemical was formed by cooking or similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or beverage palatable or to avoid microbiological contamination.

Environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employees) on premises owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any location on the premises.

Chemicals known to the State to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity in engine exhaust, to the extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily intended for parking noncommercial vehicles.

### **IMPORTANT NOTES:**

- 1. You have no potential liability under California Health and Safety Code §25249.6 if your business has nine (9) or fewer employees.**
- 2. Using this form will NOT prevent the Attorney General, a district attorney, a city attorney, or a prosecutor in whose jurisdiction the violation is alleged to have occurred from filing an action over the same alleged violations, and that in any such action, the amount of civil penalty shall be reduced to reflect any payment made at this time.**

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Date: December 16, 2015

Name of Noticing Party or attorney for Noticing Party: Environmental Research Center, Inc.

Address: 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400, San Diego, CA 92108

Phone number: 619-500-3090

**PART 2: TO BE COMPLETED BY THE ALLEGED VIOLATOR OR AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE**

**Certification of Compliance**

Accurate completion of this form will demonstrate that you are now in compliance with California Health and Safety Code §25249.6 for the alleged violation listed above. You must complete and submit the form below to the Noticing Party at the address shown above, postmarked within 14 days of you receiving this notice.

I hereby agree to pay, within 30 days of completion of this notice, a civil penalty of \$500 to the Noticing Party only and certify that I have complied with Health and Safety Code §25249.6 by (check only one of the following):

- Posting a warning or warnings about the alleged exposure that complies with the law, and attaching a copy of that warning and a photograph accurately showing its placement on my premises;
- Posting the warning or warnings demanded in writing by the Noticing Party, and attaching a copy of that warning and a photograph accurately its placement on my premises; OR
- Eliminating the alleged exposure, and attaching a statement accurately describing how the alleged exposure has been eliminated.

**Certification**

My statements on this form, and on any attachments to it, are true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and are made in good faith. I have carefully read the instructions to complete this form. I understand that if I make a false statement on this form, I may be subject to additional penalties under the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65).

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Signature of alleged violator or authorized representative Date

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Name and title of signatory

***FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE LAW OR REGULATIONS. . .***

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900 or via e-mail at [P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov](mailto:P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov).

Revised: May 2014

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<sup>1</sup> All further regulatory references are to sections of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations unless otherwise indicated. The statute, regulations and relevant case law are available on the OEHHA website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>.

<sup>2</sup> See Section 25501(a)(4).

Note: Authority cited: Section 25249.12, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 25249.5, 25249.6, 25249.7, 25249.9, 25249.10 and 25249.11, Health and Safety Code.

## **HISTORY**

1. New Appendix A filed 4-22-97; operative 4-22-97 pursuant to Government Code section 11343.4(d) (Register 97, No. 17).
2. Amendment filed 1-7-2003; operative 2-6-2003 (Register 2003, No. 2).
3. Change without regulatory effect renumbering title 22, section 12903 and Appendix A to title 27, section 25903 and Appendix A, including amendment of appendix, filed 6-18-2008 pursuant to section 100, title 1, California Code of Regulations (Register 2008, No. 25).
4. Amendment filed 11-19-2012; operative 12-19-2012 (Register 2012, No. 47).
5. Amendment of appendix and Note filed 11-19-2014; operative 1-1-2015 (Register 2014, No. 47).

This database is current through 9/18/15 Register 2015, No. 38

27 CCR Appendix A, 27 CA ADC Appendix A